

**§ 1101. Definitions****(a)** As used in this chapter—

- (1)** The term “administrator” means the official designated by the Secretary of State pursuant to section 1104 (b) of this title.
- (2)** The term “advocates” includes, but is not limited to, advises, recommends, furthers by overt act, and admits belief in.
- (3)** The term “alien” means any person not a citizen or national of the United States.
- (4)** The term “application for admission” has reference to the application for admission into the United States and not to the application for the issuance of an immigrant or nonimmigrant visa.
- (5)** The term “Attorney General” means the Attorney General of the United States.
- (6)** The term “border crossing identification card” means a document of identity bearing that designation issued to an alien who is lawfully admitted for permanent residence, or to an alien who is a resident in foreign contiguous territory, by a consular officer or an immigration officer for the purpose of crossing over the borders between the United States and foreign contiguous territory in accordance with such conditions for its issuance and use as may be prescribed by regulations. Such regulations shall provide that
  - (A)** each such document include a biometric identifier (such as the fingerprint or handprint of the alien) that is machine readable and
  - (B)** an alien presenting a border crossing identification card is not permitted to cross over the border into the United States unless the biometric identifier contained on the card matches the appropriate biometric characteristic of the alien.
- (7)** The term “clerk of court” means a clerk of a naturalization court.
- (8)** The terms “Commissioner” and “Deputy Commissioner” mean the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization and a Deputy Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization, respectively.
- (9)** The term “consular officer” means any consular, diplomatic, or other officer or employee of the United States designated under regulations prescribed under authority contained in this chapter, for the purpose of issuing immigrant or nonimmigrant visas or, when used in subchapter III of this chapter, for the purpose of adjudicating nationality.
- (10)** The term “crewman” means a person serving in any capacity on board a vessel or aircraft.
- (11)** The term “diplomatic visa” means a nonimmigrant visa bearing that title and issued to a nonimmigrant in accordance with such regulations as the Secretary of State may prescribe.
- (12)** The term “doctrine” includes, but is not limited to, policies, practices, purposes, aims, or procedures.
- (13)**
  - (A)** The terms “admission” and “admitted” mean, with respect to an alien, the lawful entry of the alien into the United States after inspection and authorization by an immigration officer.
  - (B)** An alien who is paroled under section 1182 (d)(5) of this title or permitted to land temporarily as an alien crewman shall not be considered to have been admitted.
  - (C)** An alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence in the United States shall not be regarded as seeking an admission into the United States for purposes of the immigration laws unless the alien—

- (i)** has abandoned or relinquished that status,
- (ii)** has been absent from the United States for a continuous period in excess of 180 days,
- (iii)** has engaged in illegal activity after having departed the United States,
- (iv)** has departed from the United States while under legal process seeking removal of the alien from the United States, including removal proceedings under this chapter and extradition proceedings,
- (v)** has committed an offense identified in section 1182 (a)(2) of this title, unless since such offense the alien has been granted relief under section 1182 (h) or 1229b (a) of this title, or
- (vi)** is attempting to enter at a time or place other than as designated by immigration officers or has not been admitted to the United States after inspection and authorization by an immigration officer.